All 4-H members are invited to participate in this valuable 4-H experience, the Public Presentations program. Youth who choose to participate will learn not only about their topic of choice but also about how to organize a presentation and express their thoughts and ideas to an audience. These are lifelong skills that will be very useful to them in the future.

**General Rules and Guidelines**

1. Good Sportsmanship is of the utmost importance. All participants, parents and volunteers shall treat each other with respect and kindness. Competition is not for everyone. Therefore, participation in the Public Presentation Contest is not a 4-H requirement. All 4-H members should plan to participate in some phase of public presentations to build skills and confidence necessary in many aspects of life. However, this can be accomplished at club meetings, community events, invitations to speak to other organizations or at 4-H fairs.

2. 4-H members may talk on any topic, but must choose a different topic and title each year.

3. **Live Animals are not allowed at these contests.**

4. Late Registration will be subject to a late fee. This fee will be collected before registration is allowed. The fee will go directly towards funding the public presentations program.

5. **Again this year** we will be issuing the challenge for youth to participate in the Public Speech category. The monetary awards for Public Speech category at the State Contest will be $50 for 1st place, $30 for 2nd and $20 for 3rd place! There will be a Junior and Senior division of PS and this special prize money will be the same for both divisions. See Categories below to learn more

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Age Divisions and Teams:

CLOVER BUD DIVISION: Members 5, 6 and 7 as of January 1st, 2019. Clover Buds can participate and receive a participation (green) ribbon at local competitions only. Clover bud members will not be scored. Only positive comments will be made by the judges. Clover buds are NOT eligible for the state contest. Presentation should be under 5 minutes long.

JUNIOR DIVISION: 4-H Members 8-13 years of age as of 1/1/2019. All Presentations 3 to 10 minutes

SENIOR DIVISION: 4-H Members 14-18 years of age as of 1/1/2019. All Presentations 5 to 10 minutes

TEAMS: Teams are allowed! Team members will be scored together on the same score sheet but will each receive their own ribbon. At the State Contest team winners will share cash awards.

If a team presentation has Cloverbud members the Cloverbud division rules apply—meaning the group will not be scored and CANNOT QUALIFY TO GO TO STATE. If a team is a mix of Juniors and Seniors and no Cloverbuds, the team will be judged as Seniors.

Multiple Presentations
If a 4-H member chooses to do more than one presentation, it is the 4-H members' responsibility to visit each room moderator to schedule when they will do each presentation before the competition begins.

Categories: When registering you will be asked to choose one of the following:

Public Speaking: This is a talk presented without visual or other aids. Notes are allowed but you cannot read the speech verbatim. The purpose of this more formal talk is to inform, to persuade, to entertain, to stimulate action or further interest in a topic of your choice. It may contain more quotations, humor or imagery than other presentation forms. This category has special awards at the State level competition to encourage participation.

Illustrated Talk: (Visual Presentations) This is a speech presented with the use of visual aids, such as charts, pictures, posters, graphs, samples, models, etc. The 4-H member uses the visual aids to tell about the topic. He/she does not show how to make something. Example: Using pictures and graphs, a 4-H member might talk about some snacks as a part of good nutrition, or breeds of horses, etc. Using a variety of visual aids, a 4-H member might tell us about a hobby, or a book or movie, like Harry Potter or Dr. Seuss, or some other interest.

PowerPoint: (Visual Presentation using a LCD projector and laptop) ***THIS CATEGORY REQUIRES SUBMISSION OF THE PRESENTATION TO THE 4-H OFFICE NO LATER THAN JANUARY 28 2019 (FOR DISTRICT COMPETITION) OR FEBRUARY 25 2019 (FOR STATE COMPETITION)*** If you are participating in a Club hosted event, presentations must be submitted to host leaders no later than 4 days prior to the event*** The 4-H member uses a PowerPoint presentation.

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and an LCD Projector to tell about the topic. He/she does not show how to make something. When registering you will be required to specify your category as PowerPoint or PP. All PP presentations must be emailed to the Host Site Coordinator or 4-H office (4hpplauren@gmail.com) in either a PDF or Microsoft PowerPoint format. Updated versions of the presentation will be allowed if the participant brings the presentation on a USB Memory stick. **Anyone arriving at the contest without having submitted a copy of their presentation in advance will be disqualified from this category.** All PP presenters will be assigned to one room with a projector, laptop and technology supervisor. No presenter will be allowed to use internet services at the contest facilities. PLEASE PRINT a backup, in case of technology malfunctions.

**Creative Communication:** This is a presentation that is normally something you would do on a stage. Some examples: stand-up comedy, storytelling, drama, or presentations using puppets, skits, clowning, poetry, singing, music, etc. If you want to show how it is performed, your presentation is a demonstration, not this category! You must bring everything you need for your presentation. Presenters should be careful not to include unacceptable put-downs of individuals or groups.

**Demonstrations:** (Show How) In this type of presentation, the 4-H Club Member will prepare a show how (to make, to do, to prepare) type of presentation on a selected topic. Ex.: how to cook something, how to play an instrument, how to show an animal. If you do a demonstration on a food preparation see the rules below.

**Food Demonstrations: General Rules:** Appearance: 4-H Foods Demonstrator should wear some type of head covering, an apron, no long sleeves or sweaters, no jewelry, everything washable. Bring a clean copy of the recipe for the Judges! Make sure that you end up with a final product, or make one ahead of time and bring it! All Foods demonstrations should include nutrition information about the food being prepared and how it fits into the daily diet. **Tip:** Trays for ingredients and utensils are helpful: Clear glass bowls are recommended. Make sure you know how to use all equipment.

**Demonstrations and Creative Communications are great if you are also interested in the 2 day Big E New England Center program in September! Ask a 4-H staff person about how to participate at the Big E with your presentation!**

**SPECIAL CLASS: RI 4-H Horse Public Presentation**

For this special category you will compete at your locally hosted qualifier under the category of the type of your speech (ex. Illustrated talk) and at states you will compete specifically under the Horse category.

RI 4-H will once again offer the opportunity for Senior 4-H members (at least 14 years old as of Jan 1) to compete at the Regional Horse Competition in Fall, 2019. It is important to note: You DO NOT have to be in a horse club, ride horses, or own a horse to write a speech that is related to the horse industry! **This opportunity is open to everyone.**

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STEP 1: If you are interested, here are the requirements:
You must compete at a locally hosted qualifier and State Contest with A TOPIC RELATED TO THE HORSE INDUSTRY. There are an infinite number of speech topics to choose from – so talk with your leader or contact the State 4-H Office and we will help.

STEP 2: How to be chosen:
If you would like to be considered, **register at your local qualifier with HORSE- at the beginning of your title (ex: HORSE- Kentucky Derby Winners.)** Failing to write HORSE before your title will tell us you do not want to participate in this special contest!
You will compete in a specific room at the **State Contest only.** This room will contain all of the other 4-H teens who are competing for Horse Regionals. The categories that you may choose to compete in are Public Speaking, Individual Presentation (Demonstration or Illustrated Talk) or Team Presentation (2 people per team). Remember: You must have a topic related to the horse industry that you present at the local qualifiers and State Communications Contest (you must score a 90 or above to go to the State Competition and score a 90 or above at States to be considered for Regionals).
If you have questions or need help with a topic, contact marciam@uri.edu.

**Scoring:** Score Sheets will be used for all presentations. One set of 2 or 3 volunteer judges will score all the presentations in their room. These judges are 4-H volunteers, alumni and members of our community who have been trained by 4-H staff to follow the 4-H program missions and guidelines. Be respectful of the judges, they have a very challenging job to do and they have volunteered their time to listen and offer their opinions to help contestants improve their communication skills. All parents and club volunteers are encouraged to take a turn judging at a contest that would not be a conflict of interest.

• One point will be deducted for each minute over the maximum time limit.

• Two points will be deducted for each minute under the minimum time limit.

• Participants are scored on their performance based on their age and experience, not in comparison to the other participants. **Following the guidelines below will help prepare the participant for the contest.**

**Preparing for the presentation: What the Judges are looking for**

I. The Participant - Appearance, Manner, Voice, Posture, & Eye Contact: Look neat and clean. DRESS APPROPRIATELY for the presentation you are doing. Dress shirt or blouse and slacks are recommended, however, if this does not fit with your topic, appropriate clothes to fit the

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presentation may be worn. (i.e. Skiing attire would be appropriate for a talk on How to Downhill Ski) Jeans and t-shirts are not appropriate attire. Excessive jewelry should not be worn in any demonstration and all clothing should be washable! Hands and nails should be clean and hair should be combed and neat. DO NOT chew gum or eat anything during your presentation unless it is Creative Communications where your character is doing these things.

**Manner:** Be friendly, but business-like. Set up your own equipment quickly and efficiently. The Room Moderator may assist you if you need help. Be direct and poised! Be interested in what you are doing...and show it!

**Voice:** Speak LOUDLY...for entire audience to hear. Speak SLOWLY! Remember, when you are a little nervous, you will tend to speak more rapidly. Always use proper grammar and vocabulary. Try to overcome your bad speaking habits, like using "umm" or not speaking clearly, etc. Face the audience when speaking to project your voice in their direction.

**Posture:** Stand nice and tall on both feet. It's good to take some steps as you are talking, if that is comfortable for you. Shifting from one foot to the other in the same location is not desired. Don't lean on the table or desk. Keep hands away from face and hair.

**Eye Contact:** As you are talking look at the people in your audience. The best speakers try to make eye contact with as many people as they can as they are talking. Referring to your notes is fine, but reading your speech is NOT a good idea. If you have your presentations memorized and have practiced a lot you will be more likely to make better eye contact with the audience.

**II. The Introduction** - **Attention of Audience Gained/Objectives outlined** ...YOU WILL INTRODUCE YOURSELF; include your name, age, 4-H club or group, years in 4-H, title of presentation, etc. This introduction will count as part of your presentation time limits, so the timekeeper will start keeping track of time as soon as you begin. Arouse the attention of your audience. Include an attention-getter that relates in some way to your talk. You could use one of the following:

1. Story, anecdote, or joke.
2. Personal reference: If an incident in your own life relates to your topic, use this in your introduction. You could also use an incident in the life of someone in the audience if you ask them in advance. With Creative Communication you could say, for instance, how you got started with this activity, or why you happened to take lessons on the musical instrument you are going to play.
3. Rhetorical question: This is a question asked by the speaker to spark interest. An answer is not expected.
4. Quotations: Short, appropriate quotations from literature or from speeches of great or famous people can add dramatically to your introduction. Now that you have the attention of the audience, state the purpose/objectives of the presentation: what is to be done, talked about, or presented and what you want to accomplish.

**III. The Body** - It is the time to give your performance. With Creative Communication you tell your story, do your skit, dance, sing, etc. For other types of presentations now is the time to make your major points in an organized manner. You can organize by categories, structurally, step by step, or from simple to complex ...or as they happened chronologically by date and/or...
time. Remember, in a speech the purpose is to entertain, to dedicate, to teach, or to persuade an audience (to your viewpoint). Use strong supporting statements (statistics, facts, case studies, etc.) to strengthen your major points. An important consideration when you are doing a presentation is to select one topic and stay with it. Make sure your information is accurate and up-to-date. Keep a list of your sources and refer to them in your speech and for answers to questions from the audience. Know what you are talking about and don't intentionally mislead the audience. Practice until the presentation goes smoothly and easily. For Demonstrations and Illustrated talks use an orderly process in presenting your talk. Give careful thought to your presentation and planning. If you are doing a demonstration or illustrated talk, now is the time to use visual aids to make information clear or to show the audience what you are doing. Remember, you will not be using visual aids if you are in the public speech category. Know your subject inside and out and the speech will come with ease.

IV. Handling Materials and Equipment: You are responsible for bringing everything you need for your presentation. Room monitors will have tape to attach posters, etc. to the blackboard or wall in the front of the room. You will have a small table available for your use. Make sure your equipment is clean and appropriate for the type of presentation you are giving. Be neat and orderly. You may want to use trays to keep your equipment in the right place at the right time. Keep your work area clear of unnecessary items. Keep materials in front of you or to the side, so the audience can see what you are doing. Bring a tablecloth, paper towels, sponges, etc. for keeping hands and work area clean. In a demonstration, talk while you work; share facts, personal experiences, etc. If things don’t go as planned, ask for help with equipment, visuals, and/or offer a possible explanation.

Visuals and Props: Posters are not required in demonstrations or illustrated talks. If you decide to use posters, all lettering and other artwork should be your own work. Illustrated talks DO require some visual aids. These could be charts, pictures, graphs, samples, models, posters, slides, overheads, etc. Keep your visuals simple in design. Make sure your pictures, lettering, etc. are large enough to see or read from a distance. Posters with lettering of at least 2 inches in height and line thickness of about ¼ inch are generally a good size for the audience to read in relation to the room size and audience distance from the speaker. (assuming good light, good eyes, and good color). Photographs should be matte finish, and large enough so the entire audience can see them. Black on white and navy blue on white are good colors for posters but black on yellow, black on orange and yellow-orange on navy blue are even better for visibility. Don't try to squeeze everything onto one visual aid. If you have a lot of information, put it on two or more posters or charts. Your visuals should not duplicate what you are going to say. However, posters or flip charts can reinforce the main points and/or aid in the explanation of the most important points. Do not stand in front of or block your visuals. It can be helpful to use a pointer or ruler to draw attention to an item on your poster. Neat and clean visuals reflect well on you and your presentation; sloppy visuals do not.
Quality of the final product – Demonstrations: The final product should be completed by the end of the demonstration or constructed in advance. Make sure the final product is well made, and is clearly visible to the audience after you have gone through all the steps.

V. Summary & Conclusion - Reemphasize the main points of your presentation. Be concise and to the point! Tell how you have benefited and how the audience might benefit from this presentation. Be sure to summarize the talk. For Creative Communications the objective might be audience enjoyment, or making the audience think about a topic, without you actually saying it. In a food demonstration offer the judges a taste of the finished product. Were the objectives achieved? Was there an audience reaction?

QUESTIONS: At the end of the presentation, ask if there are any questions. When a question is asked, first repeat the question to be sure everyone heard it. Then, answer them as well as you can. If you do not know the answer, don't be afraid to say so, and refer the questioner to one of your resources.

Practice – Practice – Practice!...Rehearsing your presentation as often as you can prior to the contest will give you the confidence to perform in front of an audience. Give your presentation at home to a parent, friend and/or brother or sister. On the day of the contest, relax and have a good time.

Don’t forget! Be courteous to other participants during their presentations. Listen to your room monitor for rules regarding exiting the room during the competition and appropriate behavior. You can learn a lot from your peers during their time presenting.

Awards
● District and Club Hosted events:

RIBBONS WILL GO TO ALL PARTICIPANTS.
Blue ribbons awarded to those receiving 85 to 100 points. (Very Good to Excellent)
Red ribbons for those receiving 70 to 84 points. (Satisfactory to Good)
White ribbons for those receiving less than 70 points. (Needs Improvement, Unprepared)
Green Participation Ribbons for Cloverbud participants

Participants (8 years and up as of Jan. 1) who earn an average score of 90 points or higher will be eligible to compete at the State Public Presentation Contest at URI. Those that are eligible will be given a letter with the information for state competition.

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- State event: The 3 highest scorers in each category (Illustrated talk, Demonstrations, Public Speaking, Creative Communications, PowerPoint) and each age division (junior & senior) will receive the following prizes:

  1st place $15.00 - 2nd place $10.00 - 3rd place $5.00 and rosette ribbon awards.

**SPECIAL AWARDS AT THE STATE CONTEST** - Sponsored by the RI 4-H Club Foundation. The State Contest is held in March at URI after the district competitions.

- The Public Speaking category (PS) will have awards for the junior and senior divisions at the state contest of:

  1st place $50 - 2nd place $30 - 3rd place $20 and rosette ribbon awards

- State Horse Class Awards*: 1st place $15.00 - 2nd place $10.00 - 3rd place $5.00 and rosette ribbons.

  *If there are not enough horse class participants to justify a separate room they will be placed in the senior division room. In this case, there will not be separate cash awards.