## **Two Steps Forward, One Step Back** *Maintaining Optimism during Institutional Transformation*

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Institutional Transformation Toolbox

- 1. Leadership endorsement (get written endorsement of the general value of workplace flexibility)
- 2. Be experts foresee challenges and develop research-based arguments for each barrier erected
- 3. Rationale develop elevator speeches; talking points; case statements
- 4. Philosophical Statement similar to vision always return to when countering arguments to maintain status-quo
- 5. Build a strong business case bottom line advantages have been well documented and sell well
- 6. Work on multiple levels simultaneously: policy level and multiple levels of leadership to normalize & equalize implementation
- 7. Supervisor training most frequent location of bottlenecks engage union leaders when possible
- 8. Solicit public opinion and disseminate widely (focus groups, interviews, surveys, etc.)
- 9. Normalize conversation lends credibility when topics are everywhere
- 10. Functional dormancy use resistance delays to soften and normalize the issue
- 11. Plan for inclusivity (faculty, staff, students, various unions)
- 12. Be prepared for class issues, especially if unions are present with different collective bargaining agreements
- Form partnerships with union leaders to heighten their awareness – frame work-life as an inclusivity issue that can benefit from a variety of viewpoints



**URI Lactation Program** 

Funding:

- URI NSF ADVANCE Program
- Elsevier Foundation "Transitional Support Grant"
- URI contributions

Components:

- 1. Formal policy approved
- 2. 4 "Mother's Room" locations in operation across 3 campuses
- 3. Education and awareness lunches, literature, speakers, award,
- 4. Data collection
- 5. Model development and dissemination

Strategies:

- developed strong, data-driven case statement
- relied on WL philosophical statement
- built the business case
- published public input on policy
- is very inclusive
- functional dormancy until award new spotlight
- normalized sensitive topic lactation as a "woman's issue" made visible and normative - showed societal relevance of biological function

To do:

- supervisor training OUR BIGGEST CHALLENGE
- continue to normalize conversation and increase awareness
- model development and dissemination
- finalize data collection & analysis

