

## 2022 Bacteria Data - Warren Harbor Sites: Fecal coliform and enterococci

In Rhode Island two groups of bacteria are monitored to indicate the presence of human sewage and associated pathogens, or disease causing organisms - fecal coliforms and enterococci. The Rhode Island Department of Health (RIHealth) uses a single-value enterococci standard for licensed swimming beaches. The Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management (RIDEM) uses a geometric mean approach for contact recreation standards on all other waters (fresh and salt). In addition, as required by the National Shellfish Sanitation Program for shellfish waters and their tributaries and as an indicator of overall water quality, RIDEM assesses fecal coliform levels.

While URIWW's analytical laboratories are certified by the State, URIWW data is intended for screening purposes only. Our data are very valuable for targeting areas of concerns and for tracking potential sources of bacterial contamination. Any result above the state standard is considered unsafe, and swimmers should refrain from swimming until results return to acceptable levels, or at least for several days after heavy rain.

### RI Department of Environmental Management fecal coliform standards:

Shellfish Waters - Not to exceed 14 fecal coliform per 100 mL (Exceedence indicated by **RED text**).

### Warren Harbor Sites Fecal Coliform Data

Watershed code	Monitoring Location	22-May	19-Jun	17-Jul	14-Aug	11-Sep	23-Oct	GEOMEAN
		----- Most Probable Number of Fecal coliform per 100 mL -----						
WA	Warren - Belchers Cove - German Club	<b>53</b>	10	<b>20</b>	<b>41</b>	<10	<b>31</b>	<b>15</b>
WA	Warren River - Ginalski	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
WA	Warren River - Wharf Tavern ROW	<10	<10	10	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<10	<10
WA	Warren River - Bridge Street Access	<b>20</b>	<10	<b>20</b>	<b>31</b>	10	10	<10
WA	Warren River - Jacobs Pt	<10	10	<10	10	<10	10	<10
MH	Kickemuit - Broken Bridge	<b>52</b>	<b>9804</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>40</b>	<10	<b>121</b>
MH	Kickemuit - Shore Drive	<10	<10	<10	<b>20</b>	<10	<10	<10

### Warren Harbor Sites Enterococci Data

Watershed code	Monitoring Location	22-May	19-Jun	17-Jul	14-Aug	11-Sep	23-Oct	GEOMEAN
		----- Most Probable Number of Enterococci per 100 mL -----						
WA	Warren - Belchers Cove - German Club	42	<10	31	<10	10	<10	<10
WA	Warren River - Ginalski	<10	<10	10	<10	<10	<10	<10
WA	Warren River - Wharf Tavern ROW	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
WA	Warren River - Bridge Street Access	<10	<10	10	<10	10	<10	<10
WA	Warren River - Jacobs Pt	10	10	10	10	<10	<10	<10
MH	Kickemuit - Broken Bridge	<b>64</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>86</b>	20	10	<b>45</b>
MH	Kickemuit - Shore Drive	20	<b>75</b>	20	<10	<10	<10	<10

The Warren Harbor Commission initiated monitoring of the embayments along the Warren and Palmer Rivers as part of an effort to foster shellfish restoration in these areas.

### RIDEM Primary Contact Recreational/Swimming Geometric Mean Density (Geomean):

Not to exceed 35 enterococci per 100 mL.

**RIHealth standards at licenced beaches: Not to exceed 60 enterococci per 100 mL**



Dock off the western shore of the Touisset peninsula in Warren (Image from <https://www.eastbayri.com/stories/this-dock-is-built-to-last,95592>)