

Broadening Participation in Computing:

Statement of the Problem & Relevant Research

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Problem: Shrinking Pool in Computer Science (CS)

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- ◆ Historically European Male CS work force
- ◆ Drop in available CS workforce in 1980s & 1990s
- ◆ Increased importing of CS workforce in 1990s
- ◆ Drop in imported CS workforce after 9-11-2001
- ◆ Need to interest, train and retain diverse CS talent

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Research Highlights Multiple Relevant Factors:

- ◆ Social Construction of Gender
- ◆ Divergent Attitudes and Perceptions
- ◆ Out-dated, Abstract, and Unattractive Curriculum
- ◆ Insufficient Resources and Opportunities
- ◆ Most CS jobs for women & minorities at lower-paid level

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Compounded Problem:

Too few women & minorities in Computer Science

- ◆ Female enrollment in CS has dropped
- ◆ Less than 20% of CS majors are women
- ◆ Only 5% of CS majors are minorities
- ◆ From 3 - 30% of computer-based employees are women
- ◆ Most CS jobs for women & minorities at lower-paid level

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Evidence for a Social Construction of Stereotypes:

- ◆ Boys & Girls Equally Capable
 - ◆ Girls have more self-deprecating views of their CS talent
 - ◆ Boys often over-state their ability & understanding
 - ◆ Girls less attracted to competitive & violent computer use
 - ◆ Boys have more exposure & encouragement in CS
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From Investigations of Perceptions and Attitudes:

- ◆ CS is perceived as a masculine field of study
 - ◆ CS competence of Females & Minorities' is minimized
 - ◆ Males in mainly white schools report more CS self-efficacy
 - ◆ Females & Minorities report more anxiety about CS
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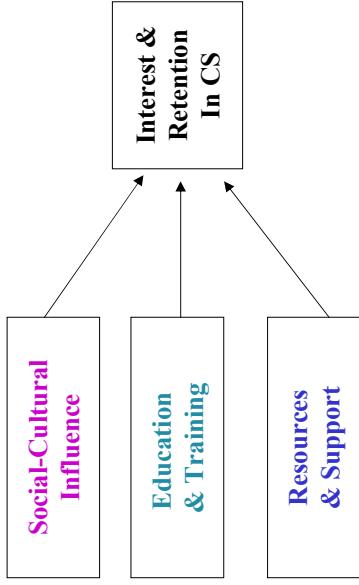
Literature Reveals Problems with CS Education:

- ◆ Teachers give more attention to male students
 - ◆ Too few female & minority CS teachers
 - ◆ CS courses are often abstract & overly math-focused
 - ◆ 1st CS course is often uninteresting & prohibitive
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Research Suggests Needed Resources:

- ◆ More scholarships (esp for females & minorities)
 - ◆ More summer research, internships & coursework
 - ◆ More female & minority mentors/role models
 - ◆ More support from top administrators
 - ◆ More partnerships with business & non-profit sectors
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Encourage More Research Regarding CS Study:



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Learn from Other Model Programs:

- ◆ University of Maryland, Baltimore County
- ◆ Meyerhoff Scholarship Program for Minorities
- ◆ Center for Women & Information Technology
- ◆ UC Berkeley: Women in Science & Elec Engineering
- ◆ Carnegie Mellon: Women@SCS program
- ◆ Anita Borg Institute for Women & Technology

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Summary:

- ◆ Use Multifaceted Approach to Address CS Need
- ◆ Recognize & Address Socio-Cultural Factors
- ◆ Work with Educators at all Levels to Improve Training
- ◆ Partner with Relevant Industry to Attract CS Talent

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